



Alexandru Dragomir

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WORK EXPERIENCE

31/08/2020 – 31/08/2022 Bucharest, Romania

PROJECT DIRECTOR/POSTDOCTORAL RESEARCHER UNIVERSITY OF BUCHAREST

Title of the project: "Modal Epistemology and the Problem of Post-personhood". Supported by a grant of the Romanian Ministry of Education and Research, CNCS - UEFISCDI, project number PN-III-P1-1.1-PD-2019-0004, within PNCDI III".

Business or Sector Professional, scientific and technical activities

30/09/2020 – CURRENT Bucharest, Romania

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR UNIVERSITY OF BUCHAREST - THE FACULTY OF PHILOSOPHY

Seminaries: Introduction to Ethical Theories, Applied Ethics, Ethics of Artificial Intelligence.
Course: Ethics of Artificial Intelligence.

28/02/2019 – 29/09/2020 Bucharest, Romania

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR UNIVERSITY OF BUCHAREST - FACULTY OF MATHEMATICS AND COMPUTER SCIENCE

Critical Thinking and Academic Ethics for Computer Science, Mathematical and Computational Logic, Logic Programming

05/2018 – 31/08/2020 Bucharest, Romania

REFERENT (PART-TIME) UNIVERSITY OF BUCHAREST - DIRECTION OF STRATEGIC ORIENTATION AND PUBLIC POLICY

09/2017 – 02/2019 Bucharest, Romania

ASSOCIATE TEACHER UNIVERSITY OF BUCHAREST - FACULTY OF MATHEMATICS AND COMPUTER SCIENCE

Critical Thinking and Academic Writing, Mathematical and Computational Logic, Logic Programming.

09/2016 – 02/2018 Bucharest, Romania

ASSOCIATE TEACHER UNIVERSITY OF BUCHAREST - FACULTY OF PSYCHOLOGY AND EDUCATIONAL SCIENCE

Debate, Argumentation and Critical Thinking.

09/2016 – 02/2017 Bucharest, Romania

ASSOCIATE TEACHER UNIVERSITY OF BUCHAREST - FACULTY OF BUSINESS AND ADMINISTRATION

Debate, Argumentation and Critical Thinking.

03/08/2016 – 08/01/2017 Bucharest, Romania

ADVISOR MINISTRY OF NATIONAL EDUCATION AND SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH

05/04/2015 – 31/12/2016 Bucharest, Romania

EXPERT NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF CULTURAL RESEARCH AND TRAINING

Research, statistical analysis and sampling

26/05/2014 – 29/09/2014 Iasi, Romania

DOCTORAL RESEARCH FELLOW THE ROMANIAN ACADEMY - IASI BRANCH

Research project: Dynamic epistemic logic and its applications.

● **EDUCATION AND TRAINING**

2017 – 2020 Bucharest, Romania

DOCTORAL STUDIES (NOT FINISHED) Faculty of Mathematics and Computer Science, University of Bucharest

Main topic: Modelling and Verifying Security Protocols using Dynamic Epistemic Logics

Field of study Information and Communication Technologies

2011 – 2014 Bucharest, Romania

DOCTORAL STUDIES Faculty of Philosophy, University of Bucharest

Doctoral thesis defense date: 25.07.2015; PhD awarded: 25.09.2015

Field of study Philosophy | **Thesis** Applications of Dynamic Epistemic Logics in Formal Epistemology

2008 – 2012 Bucharest, Romania

UNDERGRADUATE STUDIES Faculty of Mathematics and Computer Science, University of Bucharest

2009 – 2011

GRADUATE STUDIES Faculty of Philosophy, University of Bucharest

History and Philosophy of Science

2005 – 2008 Romania

UNDERGRADUATE STUDIES Faculty of Philosophy, University of Bucharest

Theoretical Philosophy and Logic

2001 – 2005

BACCALAUREATE National College of Computer Science "Tudor Vianu"

● **DIGITAL SKILLS**

Prolog | TeX/LaTeX | C/C++ | Java | Python

● **LANGUAGE SKILLS**

Mother tongue(s): **ROMANIAN**

Other language(s):

	UNDERSTANDING		SPEAKING		WRITING
	Listening	Reading	Spoken production	Spoken interaction	
ENGLISH	C2	C2	C2	C2	C2

Levels: A1 and A2: Basic user; B1 and B2: Independent user; C1 and C2: Proficient user

● ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

PUBLICATIONS

[Ideal Conceivers, the Nature of Modality and the Response-Dependent Account of Modal Concepts](#) – 2022

Dragomir, A. (2022). Ideal Conceivers, the Nature of Modality and the Response-Dependent Account of Modal Concepts. *Philosophia*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11406-022-00584-y>

["Less Than a God, More Than a Man" Is It Morally Wrong to Make a Kwisatz Haderach?](#) – 2022

Dragomir, A. (2022) "Less Than a God, More Than a Man" Is It Morally Wrong to Make a Kwisatz Haderach? in K. Decker (ed.), *Dune and Philosophy: Mind, Monads and Muad'Dib*. London: Wiley-Blackwell.

On the possibility of Gettier cases for modal knowledge – 2022

Dragomir, A. (2022). On the Possibility of Gettier Cases for Modal Knowledge. *Revue Roumaine de Philosophie*, 66(2), 315–326.

Intellectual Virtues and The Epistemology of Modality: Tracking the Relevance of Intellectual Character Traits in Modal Epistemology

– 2021

Dragomir, A. (2021). Intellectual Virtues and The Epistemology of Modality: Tracking the Relevance of Intellectual Character Traits in Modal Epistemology. *Annals of the University of Bucharest – Philosophy Series*, 70(2), 124–143.

[Will cognitive enhancement create post-persons? The use\(lessness\) of induction in determining the likelihood of moral status enhancement](#)

– 2018

Mihailov, E. & Dragomir, A. (2018) „Will cognitive enhancement create post-persons? The use(lessness) of induction in determining the likelihood of moral status enhancement”, *Bioethics* 32(5): 308–313.

Concurs de admitere la INM și Magistratura 2018. Proba 2. Verificarea raționamentului logic – 2018

Cernea, M.V., Costreie, S. & Dragomir, A. (2018). Concurs de admitere la INM și Magistratura 2018. Proba 2. Verificarea raționamentului logic, Editura C.H. Beck. ISBN: 978-606-18-0785-7.

Concurs de admitere la INM și Magistratura 2017. Proba 2. Verificarea raționamentului logic – 2017

Cernea, M.V., Costreie, S. & Dragomir, A. (2017). Concurs de admitere la INM și Magistratura 2017. Proba 2. Verificarea raționamentului logic, Editura C.H. Beck. ISBN 978-606-18-0699-7

An Interpretation of McCall's "Real Possible Worlds" and His Semantics for Counterfactuals – 2016

Dragomir, A. (2016) „An Interpretation of McCall's "Real Possible Worlds" and His Semantics for Counterfactuals”, *Symposion* 3(1):65-78. DOI: 10.5840/symposion2016314

Some Applications of Dynamic Epistemic Logics in Formal Epistemology – 2015

Dragomir, A. (2015). Some Applications of Dynamic Epistemic Logics in Formal Epistemology, Pro Universitaria, București. ISBN: 6062604169, 9786062604165.

Meaning and Reference, 19-21 June – 2015

Savu, B. & Dragomir, A. (2015) „Meaning and Reference, 19-21 June”, *The Reasoner* 9 (8) - August 2015: 69.

Two reformulations of the Verificationist Thesis in Epistemic Temporal Logic that avoid Fitch's paradox

– 2014

Dragomir, A. (2014) „Two reformulations of the Verificationist Thesis in Epistemic Temporal Logic that avoid Fitch's paradox”, *Romanian Journal of Analytic Philosophy*, 8(1): 44-62.

Paradoxul lui Fitch în Logica Temporală a Anunțurilor Publice Arbitrare – 2014

Dragomir, A. (2014) „Paradoxul lui Fitch în Logica Temporală a Anunțurilor Publice Arbitrare”, *Probleme de Logică*, Vol. XVII, Editura Academiei Române, pp. 99-113.

Completitudinea unor sisteme de logică modală: două abordări – 2013

Dragomir, A. (2013) „Completitudinea unor sisteme de logică modală: două abordări”. *Revista de Logică* (online).

A Lewisian Argument Against Using Equivalence Accessibility Relations in the Learning by Erasing Framework

– 2013

Dragomir, A. (2013) „A Lewisian Argument Against Using Equivalence Accessibility Relations in the Learning by Erasing Framework”, *Romanian Journal of Analytic Philosophy*, 7(1): 42-51.

Book Review: Hans van Ditmarsch, Barteld Kooi, Wiebe van der Hoek, Dynamic Epistemic Logic –

2013

(Book Review) Dragomir, A. (2013) „Hans van Ditmarsch, Barteld Kooi, Wiebe van der Hoek, *Dynamic Epistemic Logic*”, *Romanian Journal of Analytic Philosophy*, 7(1): 86 - 89.

The Muddy Children Puzzle and Action Models – 2012

Dragomir, A. (2011) „The Muddy Children Puzzle and Action Models”, *Logos Architekton*, 5(1): 1-17.

Minimal Models, Characteristic Formulas and Public Announcements: Talking about Truths at Possible Worlds

– 2012

Dragomir, A. (2012) „Minimal Models, Characteristic Formulas and Public Announcements: Talking about Truths at Possible Worlds”, *Logos Architekton*, 6(1): 106 - 122.

CONFERENCES AND SEMINARS

08/06/2023 – Bratislava, Slovakia

On the Relevance of Intellectual Character Traits for Modal Epistemology Delivered at: *Issues on the (Im)Possible (I)X*, Bratislava, Slovakia (<https://www.metaphysics.sk/news/program/>).

03/02/2023

Cognitive Enhancement, Just War Theory and Super-Generals with Mihail-Valentin Cernea, delivered at the ALEF Seminar, "Babes-Bolyai" University.

31/01/2023

Cognitive Enhancement, Just Wars and Super-Generals with Mihail-Valentin Cernea, delivered at *Argument Clinic*, University of Lisbon.

21/01/2023

Ideal Conceivers, the Nature of Modality and the Response-Dependent Account of Modal Concept Delivered at *Modal truth and modal knowledge hybrid workshop*, IRH-ICUB, University of Bucharest.

18/10/2022 – Tilburg University, Tilburg, Netherlands

Ideal conceivers, modal epistemology and the response-dependent account of modality Delivered at: *Tilburg Issues on the (Im)Possible Conference*, 17-18 October 2022.

28/06/2022 – University of Minho, Braga, Portugal

Cognitive Enhancement, Just Wars and Supergenerals: Reducing the Harm of War by Enhancing the Military Staff in Charge of Field Tactics and Strategy with Mihail-Valentin Cernea, delivered at: *12th Braga Meetings on Ethics and Political Philosophy*, Centre for Ethics, Politics and Society (CEPS), University of Minho, Braga, Portugal.

21/06/2022 – Politehnica University of Bucharest

On the Possibility of Gettier Cases for Modal Knowledge Delivered at: *Perspectives about Truth*, Politehnica University of Bucharest

09/06/2022 – University of Oulu, Finland

The Future of Cognitive Enhancement and the Possibility of Post-persons Delivered at: *Past. Future. Philosophy. Annual Colloquium of the Philosophical Society of Finland 2022*

26/05/2022 – University of Bucharest

Conceptibilitate, posibilitate și cazuri Gettier pentru cunoașterea modală [Conceivability, possibility and Gettier cases for modal knowledge] Delivered at the "Epistemologie și modalități" ["Epistemology and modalities"] workshop

22/05/2022 – University of Bucharest

On the possibility of Gettier cases for conceivability-based modal knowledge Delivered at the CELFIS seminary.

11/11/2021 – Portland State University, Oregon, US

Ideal Conceivers, Modal Epistemology and the Response-Dependent Account of Modality Delivered at the *72nd Northwest Philosophy Conference*

09/11/2021 – University of Bucharest

Ideal Conceivers, Response-Dependent Concepts and the Nature of Modality Delivered at the *Modality and Counterfactuals* workshop

14/07/2021 – Institute for Biomedical Ethics, University of Basel

Cognitive Enhancement, Supersoldiers and Supergenerals

07/07/2021 – University of Hamburg

Luke, I'm NOT your father: beyond technological paternalism, towards mutual cooperation between patients, medical staff and AI with Cristina Voinea and Constantin Vică, delivered at *CEPE/IACAP 2021: The Philosophy and Ethics of Artificial Intelligence*.

02/06/2021 – Bucharest

De ce avem nevoie de Inteligență Artificială explicabilă? Delivered at: *Etica Inteligenței Artificiale: cât de inteligent o putem utiliza? Colocviu online al Comisiei Naționale a României pentru UNESCO*, 03.06.2021

01/06/2021 – University of Bucharest

Despre rolul virtuților intelectuale în explicarea cunoașterii modalităților [On the Role of Intellectual Virtue in the Explanation of Modal Knowledge] Delivered at the *Epistemologia virtuții și problema cunoașterii modalităților [Virtue Epistemology and the Problem of Modal Knowledge]*

30/05/2021 – University of Bucharest

Intellectual virtues and the epistemology of modality Delivered at the *Monday Research Seminary* of the Department of Theoretical Philosophy.

05/05/2021 – University of Bucharest

Ameliorare cognitivă, super-soldăți și super-generalii Delivered at the PHILETIX - Cluj-Bucharest meetings on Philosophy and Applied Ethics [Translation from Romanian: Cognitive Enhancement, Super-Soldiers and Super-Generals]

14/04/2021 – Jagiellonian University, Krakow

On conceivability evidence for the physical or technological possibility of post-persons Delivered at *Roman Ingarden and Our Times Congress*, Jagiellonian University, Krakow.

31/03/2021 – Logic Seminar of the Faculty of Mathematics and Computer Science, University of Bucharest

An Introduction to protocols in Dynamic Epistemic Logic

18/02/2021 – North Carolina State University

Luke, I'm NOT your Father: Beyond Technological Paternalism, Towards Mutual Cooperation Between Patients, Medical Staff and AI with Cristina Voinea and Constantin Vică, delivered at *Embedding AI in Society: The 2021 Rabb Symposium at North Carolina State University*

13/01/2021 – University of Veliko Tarnovo

Imaginability, Possibility and the Problem of Post-personhood *Word Logic Day*, St. Cyril and St. Methodius University of Veliko Tarnovo, Bulgaria

09/12/2020 – Zagreb, Croatia

Therapeutic relations in the age of AI: from paternalism to mutual-cooperation with Cristina Voinea & Constantin Vică, delivered at *Digital Health: ethical, legal and social perspective for a sustainable future*, (December 9-10, 2020)

24/11/2020 – University of Bucharest

Despre cunoașterea posibilităților. Ce putem ști despre post-persoane? Workshop: *Ameliorarea cognitivă: aspecte istorice, epistemologice, etice*

20/11/2020 – Humboldt Kolleg, Bucharest

Achieving Superpersonal Moral Status as a Result of Cognitive Enhancement: Are We Justified to Believe It? *Humboldt Kolleg: Global Challenges of the 21st Century* (November 18-22, 2020)

18/11/2020 – St. Petersburg State University

On the physical possibility of supra-personal moral status – are we justified to believe it? *XII International Scientific Conference "Theoretical and Applied Ethics: Traditions and Prospects - 2020: Philosophy. Ethics. Practice*

24/09/2020 – 25/09/2020 – online

On the Possibility of Achieving Suprapersonal Moral Status as a Result of Cognitive Enhancement - Are We Justified to Believe It? The Second *ALEF* Workshop in Analytic Philosophy.

Link <https://danzeman.weebly.com/second-alef-workshop-in-analytic-philosophy.html>

23/08/2020 – 27/08/2020 – University of Utrecht

Are we justified in believing that post-persons are physically possible? ECAP 10 (The Tenth European Congress of Analytic Philosophy)

Link <https://easychair.org/smart-program/ECAP10/>

02/06/2020 – University of Bucharest

Colors, Morals and Modals. On Response-Dependent Account of Modalities Research Seminar of the Department of Theoretical Philosophy, University of Bucharest.

13/11/2019 – University of Bucharest, Research Centre in Applied Ethics (CCEA)

Zombies vs. Super-men. Conceivability arguments for Post-personhood Research Centre in Applied Ethics (CCEA), Universitatea din București.

23/10/2019 – University of Bucharest, Faculty of Mathematics and Computer Science

An introduction to BAN logic (a logic of authentication) Logic Seminar of the Faculty of Mathematics and Computer Science, University of Bucharest

29/05/2019 – University of Bucharest, Faculty of Mathematics and Computer Science

Protocols in Dynamic Epistemic Logic Logic Seminar of the Faculty of Mathematics and Computer Science, University of Bucharest

05/05/2019 – University of Bucharest

Imaginability, possibility and post-personhood Research Seminar of the Department of Theoretical Philosophy, University of Bucharest

20/03/2019 – University of Bucharest, Faculty of Mathematics and Computer Science

Verifying security protocols using BAN logic Security and Applied Logic Seminar, Faculty of Mathematics and Computer Science, University of Bucharest

27/02/2019 – University of Bucharest, Faculty of Mathematics and Computer Science

An Introduction to BAN Logic (a logic of authentication)

05/06/2018 – University of Bucharest, Faculty of Philosophy

On Response-Dependent Accounts of Modal Concepts Research Seminar of the Department of Theoretical Philosophy

13/06/2017 – University of Bucharest

Moral status enhancement and inductive arguments (with Emilian Mihailov) *Bucharest-Oxford Workshop in Applied Ethics*, University of Bucharest.

30/03/2017 – University of Bucharest

Edgington's Verification Thesis in an Epistemic Temporal Framework *Workshop on the Philosophy of Timothy Williamson*, University of Bucharest

09/03/2017 – University of Bucharest

Kripke's semantics for Modal Logic and Aristotelian Essentialism *Meaning and essence: ancient and contemporary perspectives*, IRH-ICUB, University of Bucharest

01/03/2017 – University of Bucharest, Research Centre in Applied Ethics

Revendic acest titlu în toate lumile posibile mai bune decât cea actuală. O abordare lewisiană a revendicărilor Translation of the title: "I claim this title in all possible worlds better than the actual world. A Lewisian account of claims"

15/02/2017 – University of Bucharest, Faculty of Mathematics and Computer Science

Knowability and Fitch's Paradox in Dynamic Epistemic Logic Delivered at the Logic Seminar of the Faculty of Mathematics and Computer Science, University of Bucharest

08/02/2017 – University of Bucharest, Faculty of Mathematics and Computer Science

An Introduction to Dynamic Epistemic Logic Delivered at the Logic Seminar of the Faculty of Mathematics and Computer Science, University of Bucharest

25/11/2016 – University of Bucharest

Is Kripke's semantics for Quantified Modal Logic committed to Aristotelian essentialism? 2400
Aristotle – International Conference, University of Bucharest.

10/11/2016 – IRH-ICUB, University of Bucharest

An objection on Dummett's definition of Justificationist Truth based on Williamson's critique of Edgington's solution to Fitch's Paradox *A Seminar on Two Williamsonian Perspectives, IRH-ICUB, Bucharest.*

17/05/2016 – "Babes-Bolyai" University, Cluj-Napoca

Not Everything is Illuminated. Williamson despre cunoaștere, luminozitate și de ce nu putem ști ceea ce știm *ALEF - Cercul de lectură dedicat logicii, filosofiei analitice și epistemologiei, "Babes-Bolyai" University, Cluj-Napoca.*

06/05/2015 – Romanian Academy, Iasi Branch

On Interpreting the Verification Thesis in an Epistemic Temporal Framework Workshop: Knowledge Society: Truth and Meaning, Conference: Humanities and Social Sciences Today: Classical and Contemporary Issues.

22/04/2015 – University of Bucharest, Research Centre in Applied Ethics

Axiome vs. Reguli de deducție în raționamentul moral Translation from Romanian: "Axioms vs. Deduction Rules in Moral Reasoning"

26/03/2015 – Institute of Mathematics of the Romanian Academy

Edgington's Verificationist Thesis and Fitch's Paradox in an Epistemic-Temporal Framework

17/02/2015 – University of Bucharest

Edgington's Verificationist Thesis in an Epistemic Temporal Framework The Research Seminar of the Department of Theoretical Philosophy.

16/01/2015 – University of Bucharest

The Knowability Paradox in an Epistemic Temporal Framework Delivered at the "Meaning and Truth" Workshop.

19/09/2014 – University of Bucharest

Paradoxul lui Fitch în Logica epistemică "*Comunicare și limbaj – dimensiuni morale și politice*" National Conference for PhD Students and Young Researchers

20/06/2014 – Romanian Academy, Iasi Branch

Logic and its Role in Society "*Values and Identity in the World of Today*" International Conference

12/02/2014 – Institute of Mathematics of the Romanian Academy

Public Announcement Logic II

05/02/2014 – Institute of Mathematics of the Romanian Academy

Public Announcement Logic I

25/05/2013 – University of Bucharest

Talking about what you are not allowed to. Changing protocols in Dynamic Epistemic Logic Delivered at the Research Seminar of the Department of Theoretical Philosophy, University of Bucharest

18/12/2012 – University of Bucharest

Talking about Truths at Possible Worlds. Is Quine a Distinguished Philosopher at Wn Delivered at the Research Seminar of the Department of Theoretical Philosophy, University of Bucharest

06/12/2012 – "Babes-Bolyai" University, Cluj

Modal Logic and Hybrid Logic. Is Quine a distinguished philosopher at w? Delivered at: *Logos Architekton* Conference

04/12/2012 – University of Bucharest

Realism, Structuralism and Mostowski's Collapse Function Delivered at: *Half-Day Workshop in Philosophy of Science*

27/09/2012 – Romanian Academy, Iasi Branch

Semantics in Terms of Model Transformers

06/03/2012 – University of Bucharest

Knowledge and Belief in Plausibility Models Delivered at the Research Seminar of the Department of Theoretical Philosophy, University of Bucharest

24/11/2011 – "Babes-Bolyai" University, Cluj

The Muddy Children Puzzle and Action Models Delivered at: *Logos Architekton* Conference

10/11/2011 – University of Bucharest

Reaching Common Knowledge in Multi-Agent Systems Through Public Announcements Delivered at: *Evolution and Norms: Concepts, Models, Challenges*

RESEARCH VISITS

06/07/2022 – 19/07/2022

Research Visit at the Oxford Uehiro Centre for Practical Ethics, University of Oxford

04/07/2021 – 18/07/2021

Research Visit at the Institute for Biomedical Ethics, University of Basel

PROJECTS

31/08/2020 – 31/08/2022

Modal Epistemology and the Problem of Post-personhood The research project is supported by a grant of the Romanian Ministry of Education and Research, CNCS - UEFISCDI, project number PN-III-P1-1.1-PD-2019-0004, within PNCDI III".

05/2014 – 09/2014

Aplicații ale logicilor epistemice dinamice în epistemologia formală și filosofia limbajului [From Romanian: Applications of dynamic epistemic logics in formal epistemology and philosophy of language] PhD Fellow, SOP HRD/159/1.5/S/133675 Project, Romanian Academy Iasi Branch

ORGANISATIONAL SKILLS

Epistemologie și modalități [Epistemology and modalities], 27.05.2022. Organizer

Conferința Națională de Etică Aplicată pentru Studenți, Ediția a II-a, 2022 Part of the organizing and scientific committee.

Modality and Counterfactuals, 10.11.2021, University of Bucharest Organizer

Epistemologia virtuții și problema cunoașterii modalităților [The epistemology of virtues and the problem of modal knowledge], 2.06.2021, University of Bucharest Organizer

Ameliorarea cognitivă: aspecte istorice, epistemologice, etice [Cognitive Enhancement: Historical, Epistemological and Ethical Perspectives], 25.11.2020, University of Bucharest Organizer

ManyVal2019 – The 8th International Workshop on Many-Valued Logic, University of Bucharest Member of the organizing committee

Măgurele Summer School in Science and Technology, 2019 Mentor

TEDxCERN@IFIN-HH, 2018 Part of the organizing team

Bucharest Colloquium in Analytic Philosophy, 2014 Part of the organizing committee

European Congress in Analytic Philosophy, 2014 Member of the scientific and organizing committee

"Russell 150" International Conference, 4-5.11.2022, University of Bucharest Part of the scientific committee

"Kuhn 100" International Conference, 18-19.11.2022, University of Bucharest Part of the scientific committee

PRIZES

05/07/2018

Research prize for a published paper (PN-III-P1-1.1- PRECISI-2018- 22494)

Paper: Mihailov & Dragomir (2018). Will cognitive enhancement create post-persons? The use(lessness) of induction in determining the likelihood of moral status enhancement. *Bioethics* 32(5): 308–313. <https://doi.org/10.1111/bioe.12437>